

AC - 3)

$$\vec{A} = -\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} + \hat{k} \quad \vec{B} = 2\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} - \hat{k} \quad \vec{C} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

a)

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} - \vec{C}) = |\vec{A}| |\vec{B} - \vec{C}| \cos \vartheta \quad \vec{B} - \vec{C} = 0\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} - 3\hat{k}$$

$$\cos \vartheta = \frac{\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} - \vec{C})}{|\vec{A}| |\vec{B} - \vec{C}|} \quad |\vec{A}| = \sqrt{1+4+1} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$|\vec{B} - \vec{C}| = \sqrt{0+4+9} = \sqrt{13}$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} - \vec{C}) = 0 - 4 - 3 = -7$$

$$\cos \vartheta = \frac{-7}{\sqrt{78}} = -0.793 \Rightarrow \vartheta = 2.486 \text{ rad} = 142.429^\circ$$

AC - 3)

$$\vec{A} = -\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} + \hat{k} \quad \vec{B} = 2\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} - \hat{k} \quad \vec{C} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

b)

$$\hat{n} = \frac{\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}}{|\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}|} \quad \vec{B} \wedge \vec{C} = \det \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 2 & -3 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \hat{i}(-6-1) - \hat{j}(4+2) + \hat{k}(-2+6) = -7\hat{i} - 6\hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$$

$$|\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}| = \sqrt{49+36+16} = \sqrt{101}$$

$$\hat{n} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{101}} (-7\hat{i} - 6\hat{j} + 4\hat{k})$$

AD - 4)

$$v(t) = at^2 - bt + c \quad a=2 \text{ ms}^{-3}, b=5 \text{ ms}^{-2}, c=2 \text{ ms}^{-1}, R=2\text{m}$$

$$a_n = \frac{v^2}{R} \quad a_t = \dot{v}$$

$$a_n = \frac{(at^2 - bt + c)^2}{R}$$

$$a_n = \frac{(2t^2 - 5t + 2)^2}{2} \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\dot{v} = 2at - b$$

$$a_t = (4t - 5) \text{ m/s}^2$$

AD - 4)

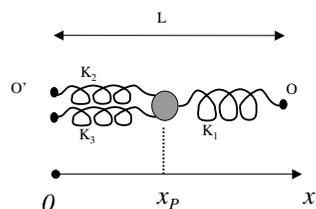
$$v(t) = at^2 - bt + c \quad a=2 \text{ ms}^{-3}, b=5 \text{ ms}^{-2}, c=2 \text{ ms}^{-1}, R=2\text{m}$$

$$a_n = \frac{(2t^2 - 5t + 2)^2}{2} \text{ m/s}^2 \quad a_t = (4t - 5) \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$at^2 - bt + c = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$v(t) = 0 \quad \begin{cases} t = 0.5 \text{ s} \\ t = 2.0 \text{ s} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a_n = 0; & a_t = -3.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ a_n = 0; & a_t = +3.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{cases}$$

AC - 5)



$$K_1 = K_2 = K_3 = K$$

$$\vec{F}_1 = -K\Delta\vec{l}_1 \quad \vec{F}_2 = \vec{F}_3$$

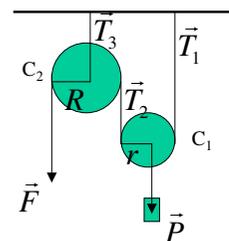
$$\vec{F}_1 + \vec{F}_2 + \vec{F}_3 = -K(\Delta\vec{l}_1 + \Delta\vec{l}_2 + \Delta\vec{l}_3)$$

$$= -K(2x_p + x_p - L) = \vec{0}$$

$$\Rightarrow 3x_p = L$$

$$\Rightarrow |\Delta\vec{l}_1| = L - x_p = \frac{2}{3}L$$

ABCDEF - 6)



Si applicano le equazioni cardinali della statica ad ogni carrucola.:

$$C_1 \begin{cases} \vec{T}_1 + \vec{T}_2 + \vec{P} = \vec{0} \\ \vec{r}_1 \wedge \vec{T}_1 + \vec{r}_2 \wedge \vec{T}_2 = \vec{0} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} T_1 + T_2 = P \\ rT_1 = rT_2 \Rightarrow T_1 = T_2 \end{cases}$$

$$C_2 \begin{cases} \vec{F} + \vec{T}_2 + \vec{T}_3 = \vec{0} \\ \vec{R}_1 \wedge \vec{F} + \vec{R}_2 \wedge \vec{T}_2 = \vec{0} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} F + T_2 = T_3 \\ RF = RT_2 \Rightarrow F = T_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow F = \frac{P}{2} ; \quad T_1 + T_3 = F + P = \frac{3}{2}P$$

$$\Leftarrow \mathcal{R}^{(e)} = \vec{0}$$

BD - 3)

$$\vec{A} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + \hat{k} \quad \vec{B} = \hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + 3\hat{k} \quad \vec{C} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

a)

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} + 2\vec{C}) = |\vec{A}| |\vec{B} + 2\vec{C}| \cos \vartheta \quad \vec{B} + 2\vec{C} = 5\hat{i} - 4\hat{j} + 7\hat{k}$$

$$\cos \vartheta = \frac{\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} + 2\vec{C})}{|\vec{A}| |\vec{B} + 2\vec{C}|} \quad |\vec{A}| = \sqrt{4+1+1} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$|\vec{B} + 2\vec{C}| = \sqrt{25+16+49} = \sqrt{90}$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} + 2\vec{C}) = 10 + 4 + 7 = 21$$

$$\cos \vartheta = \frac{21}{\sqrt{540}} = 0.904 \Rightarrow \vartheta = 0.442 \text{ rad} = 25.35^\circ$$

BD - 3)

$$\vec{A} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + \hat{k} \quad \vec{B} = \hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + 3\hat{k} \quad \vec{C} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

b)

$$\hat{n} = \frac{\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}}{|\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}|} \quad \vec{B} \wedge \vec{C} = \det \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \hat{i}(-4+3) - \hat{j}(2-6) + \hat{k}(-1+4) = -\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} + 3\hat{k}$$

$$|\vec{B} \wedge \vec{C}| = \sqrt{1+16+9} = \sqrt{26}$$

$$\hat{n} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{26}} (-\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} + 3\hat{k})$$

BC - 4)

$$v(t) = at^2 - bt + c \quad a=3 \text{ ms}^{-3}, b=5 \text{ ms}^{-2}, c=2 \text{ ms}^{-1}, R=1\text{m}$$

$$a_n = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$a_t = \dot{v}$$

$$a_n = \frac{(at^2 - bt + c)^2}{R}$$

$$a_n = (3t^2 - 5t + 2)^2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

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BC - 4)

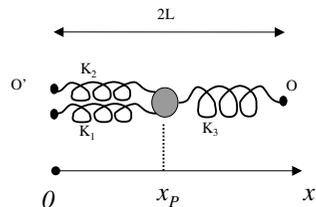
$$v(t) = at^2 - bt + c \quad a=3 \text{ ms}^{-3}, b=5 \text{ ms}^{-2}, c=2 \text{ ms}^{-1}, R=1\text{m}$$

$$a_n = (3t^2 - 5t + 2)^2 \text{ m/s}^2 \quad a_t = (6t - 5) \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$at^2 - bt + c = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$v(t) = 0 \begin{cases} t = 0.6 \text{ s} \\ t = 1.0 \text{ s} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a_n = 0; & a_t = -1.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ a_n = 0; & a_t = +1.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{cases}$$

BD - 5)



$$K_1 = K_2 = K; K_3 = 2K$$

$$\vec{F}_i = -K \Delta \vec{l}_i \quad \vec{F}_1 = \vec{F}_2$$

$$\vec{F}_1 + \vec{F}_2 + \vec{F}_3 = -K(\Delta \vec{l}_1 + \Delta \vec{l}_2 + 2\Delta \vec{l}_3)$$

$$= -K[2x_p + 2(x_p - 2L)] = \vec{0}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_p = L$$

$$\Rightarrow 4x_p = 4L$$